

**Stenography compendized;**  
**OR, AN**  
**IMPROVEMENT**  
**OF**  
**MR. WESTON'S ART**  
**OF**  
**SHORT-HAND:**

Being the most easy, exact, speedy, lineal, and legible Method, yet invented, whereby any Speech, Trial, Sermon, &c. may be taken from the Mouth of the Speaker; and which may be learned by this Book alone, without any Assistance whatever from a Teacher.

To which is prefixed,  
A Specimen of Mr. LOCKE's INDEX to a  
COMMON-PLACE BOOK.

*Frustra fit per plura, quod fieri potest per pauciora.*

**GLASGOW:**

Printed for and sold by JOHN MACNAIR, Bookseller,  
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These characters were intended to have been placed along with the printed part to which they belong; but upon trial it was found a task that could not be accomplished but at a great expense, as may easily be seen by considering the time it would take to fill them up; they are therefore engraved on copperplates by themselves, with references to what part of the book they belong, which may become more beneficial to the learner, by directing him to fill them up himself with the pen.

THIS short treatise will be found, upon trial, to answer every purpose much better than Mr. Weston's book, which is swelled, to more than 200 pages large octavo, by needless repetitions, unnecessary observations, and tiresome explications, and which was sold for no less than 1 l. 10 s. sterling the coarse, and 2 l. 2 s. the fine. The reader will find, upon the most careful review of the following pages, that nothing more can be taken from Mr. Weston's book that would be in the least beneficial.

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## A SPECIMEN of Mr. LOCKE's INDEX to a COMMON-PLACE-BOOK.

THE following page contains an epitome of this index to a Common-place-book, for the assistance of such as use common-placing: It may be put upon one or two pages at the end of the book, and a new one formed, when any of the squares are filled up with references, but continue still to fill up those that have any room left.

There are no squares for K, Y, W, that the uniformity of the index may be preserved: these are therefore to be supplied by C, I, U, the letter Q having the vowel *u* always following it, is put to *u* in the square of Z.

These examples will show you how the index is used, If you have written any thing in your place-book upon *education*, go to the square E and in the line *u* which is the first vowel in the word, write down the number of the page, which suppose 37. In page 172 you have something upon *government*, see G, o. Page 25. treats of *philosophy*, see P, i. Page 60. has some notes upon creation, see C, c. The reader may perhaps think, that this index must be very deficient but Mr. Locke tells us, that in all his practice, he never found any thing that required alteration.

( \*\* . )

a  
c  
Ai  
o  
u

a  
c  
Fi  
o  
u

a  
c  
Mi  
o  
u

a  
c  
Si  
o  
u

a  
c  
Bi  
o  
u

a  
c  
Gi  
o 172  
u

a  
c  
Ni  
o  
u

a  
c  
Ti  
o  
u

a  
c 60  
Ci  
o  
u

a  
c  
Hi  
o  
u

a  
c  
Oi  
o  
u

a  
c  
Ui  
o  
u

a  
c  
Di  
o  
u

a  
c  
Ii  
o  
u

a  
c  
Pi 25  
o  
u

a  
c  
Xi  
o  
u

a  
c  
Ei  
o  
u 37

a  
c  
Li  
o  
u

a  
c  
Ri  
o  
u

a  
c  
Zi  
o  
Qu

# INTRODUCTION.

THE many attempts which have been made to improve short writing, show how sensible the publick is of its usefulness; not only for taking down speeches, trials, sermons, &c. as they are delivered or spoken, but also for common placing, transcribing, &c. any thing that may be necessary: as by this art, as much may be wrote in one hour, and in one page, as could otherwise be done in six hours, and in six pages.

Had the many writers upon this art, which have of late appeared, adopted and improved the labours of their predecessors, instead of forming schemes of their own, entirely new (but for the most part without any other merit) we might by this time have had something of real worth upon short writing. But instead of this, every author has invented a scheme of his own, many of which discover an entire ignorance of the true principles, upon which short hand ought to be founded. Some have introduced characters for the vowels, and invented a method, not more expeditious than

common writing, but much more troublesome. Others have either entirely rejected the vowels, or placed points about the letters to express them, even when they occur in the middle of a word: the first, must occasion very great confusion in the reading, as there are many words, *particularly monosyllables*, that will be wholly unintelligible without the vowels. The second must be very tedious, as it requires sometime to consider where to place the dot, and though characters thus written, have the appearance of being very short, yet the time taken in writing them is longer than their appearance would suggest it to be. Some again, have endeavoured to recommend their method, upon this account, that they use no more characters than the letters of the alphabet, which are indeed soon learned, but for very little use, except *words* are afterwards contracted in such a manner, as to render the reading very difficult. For instance, the letters *p* and *r* joined together must stand for all these prepositions or syllables, *par, per, pre, pri, por, pur, pro, pru*, any one will see the difficulty which this must occasion in reading what is written at any distance of time. And to make the letters stand for prepositions and terminations, when set close to, but separated from the word to which they belong, is making such needless disjoinings in the



writing of one word, as must render the art very unfit for expedition.

We may then affirm that an alphabet will be good for very little, unless it is properly applied, and likewise assisted with other short characters for prepositions and terminations, and all these characters must be fitted for being *formed, joined, and read*, easily and speedily.

There are but eight simple characters in nature, these are the *s, n, t, m, c, d, k, l*, in our alphabet, and if we should endeavour to increase them beyond that number, it must be done, by altering their position a little or by increasing or diminishing their size; confusion will be the immediate consequence of the first, as these exact positions of the same character lying at so many angles, cannot be kept when you are following a speaker, and though we have made some use of the latter method, and increased some characters to twice their ordinary size, yet this, if it had been extended to all the letters would not only have deprived us of the use of the first shortning rule, but would also be as burdensome to the memory, and not so plain in reading as distinct characters. What shall we then think of a short hand that gives you no fewer than four different lengths of a perpendicular stroke to express as many letters!

There must therefore be some other characters invented for the remaining letters, besides these eight simple marks. And tho' these in this alphabet appear at first view to be a little complex, yet considering that some of them are but seldom used, as *e, h, i, o, qu, w, x, y, z*, and others run easily into other letters when joined with them, *See page 35.* they will be found to be much more simple, when you become acquainted with the art, than you can now imagine: and the purposes to which they are applied will show you the advantage of having such an alphabet.

There needs no apology for the *Prepos.* and *Term.* Table II. because they are as simple as it was possible to make them, and when compared with those used by others, will evidently appear to have by very much the advantage over them.

The uses of the *dot* or *point*, are so simple and distinct, that we may affirm it can never be used to any better purposes.

The *arbitrary marks* are so few that they may be easily learned, or if the reader shall think them a burden to his memory, he may write the words which they stand for by his rules, but it would still be better to write them as they are set before him, p. 23.

The ALTERATIONS made upon *Mr. Weston's* book are as follows;

1. The *significations* are always placed along with

the characters and their names, which he sets down separately.

2. There are *syllables* or *prepositions*, added to the alphabet, which are taken from his own second shortening rule, and which is marked (16) page 34. Such letters of the alphabet as are *prepos.* &c. have that power given them among these syllables, as *can, con, fus, ward,* &c. which last is taken from his 14th shortning rule, as is *forth* among the *prepositions* from his 15th, See 11. 12. among ours.

3. Those *prep.* and *term.* which are formed differently from the letters, are placed by themselves in Table II. And such as are formed by joining the letters of the alphabet together, you have in Table III. these contain no new characters, as you will see if you are master of the alphabet. The rest of the *prepositions* which are formed by having the *dot* applied, may be considered as so many examples upon the second table. Now all these are thrown together by our author, and in that form only serve to discourage the reader, by making him to imagine he has more to learn than he really has.

4. All the uses of the dot or point, which he has scattered in different parts of his book, are here collected together, and presented to the reader in one view; and must therefore be more easily learned. The use of the *dot* for *ly, y,* he makes his fourth

shortening rule, the *terminat. tion, sion, son, &c.* he places at the end of the abstract of his dictionary of shortened words, and the vowel places he puts on the first page of his book.

5. The fourth table contains all the double and triple consonants that begin and end words, without any of those repetitions which he makes of some of them as both beginning and ending words.

6. Some of his significations as *kingly, bellish*, in the alphabet, and *instruct, involve*, among the *prep.* are printed in Italicks, to show that they may if you please be wrote according to the rules, & with the point for *ly*, for *kingly*; *struēt* with the point for *in* before it for *instruct*, &c. which will make them more plain in reading, but is not so expeditious in writing them. If the name of the *prepos.* is a word of itself, that, is not again repeated among the significations, as *above, inter, or interr, prove, &c.* I have also placed the names of the letters, (of which these prepositions Table III. are compounded) in Italicks, in the first column after the short hand, that the reader may more readily know what letters of the alphabet are used in making up each character, such as have no prepositional names following, are *prepos.* themselves.

7. We have next given the arbitrary marks, because they are the only other new characters that



are used, excepting those contained in the first and second tables which contain the foundation of the art. The single characters are set by themselves, that the reader may at one view see how few they are in number, and thereby be encouraged to learn them, their terminations follow, which are but so many examples of the way in which these terminations are applied, the same is done, with the words that have letters placed below them, whereas Mr. Weston has put them altogether, which makes a stranger to them to think, that they are four times more numerous than they really are.

8. All the rules are abridged, but nothing material is left out, except repetitions and needless explanations, with which our author has swelled his book to so great a size.

The things which are entirely OMITTED are of no consequence, such as,

1. *Proper names of men and women, places, books of the Bible, months, days, names of honour, kindred, sets and offices of men*, which are words that do not frequently occur, cannot easily be retained in the memory, and may be written by the rules. 2. The *shortned words in Johns gospel* are also omitted, but such of them as are commonly used, are to be found in the tables at the end of the book. 3. I have not copied either his *dictionary* or its *abstract*,

but have given all that is useful in them in the table at the end of the book. 4. His *observations* are also omitted, but all that is material in them, is either contained in the following INSTRUCTIONS to beginners, or interspersed in their proper places through the book.

#### INSTRUCTIONS to BEGINNERS.

1. Use a hard pointed pen,---Write very slow at first until you acquire a habit of forming the characters with exactness.-- Use yourself also to write in a large hand at first.---And make all the bodies of the letters of an equal bigness.

2. Every character or joining where vowels do not intervene, must be made without lifting the pen.

3. The dot for *in* or *un* is first made, and then the character that follows, all other dots are made afterwards.

4. The second *r* is always a termination, and is just the length of the third part of *m*, it is used after *b*, *f*, *l*, *n*, &c. but the other is always used when it will run into the letter going before, and make that letter as it were to contain one half of it, as *gr*, *dr*, *fr*, *tr*: *ing* is the half of *n*, *clude* is as large again as *do*, and *claim* as large again as *may*, the first *ph* is always a *preposition*, the last always a *termination*.

5. *Nes* after *ssis*, p. 13. is only a contraction of *nes* imp. 19. i. e. wanting the *n* before it.

6. Put the character to be wrote in a vowels place as near the letter going before it as possible, not to be joincth.

7. The *significations* are those words which the character stands for, when wrote separately, and upon practice you will find that the connexion and sense will easily discover which of the words your mark expressed.

8. Attempt no new part of the book till you are master of the foregoing. And do not write in public, until you find you can follow one reading in private, at first very slow, afterwards faster.

9. The printed words are contracted in table, p. 91. and are thus to be read. *Example*, p. 53. col. 2. *anathema*, *anathematize*, *angelical*, *anguish*, *animadvert*, *animal*, &c. *anoint*, *annull*, &c. &c. such as are printed in *Italic*, have the same character with the foregoing Roman word, as *grave*, *grave*, *grieve*, *grief*, p. 62. which have only one mark for them all. Be careful to notice the following things, and the large table at the end will be very easy. 1. *Alc*, *ize*, are often left out at the end of a word, sometimes *ize*, and *ies*, are the same viz. wrote by a. 2. *H* is scarcely ever written, as there are few words but may be founded without it. 3. Some derivatives are wrote by

their simples, as, *danger*, for *endanger*, *rise*, for *arise*, &c. 4. Some words are contracted in the middle, as *kind*, *kiness*, for *kindness*, these middle contractions are very frequent in long words. 5. Such terminations as have no particular characters for them are often dropt. 6. Some words are contracted after a particular manner by means of *a*, *e*, *h*, *o*, others by enlarging the character, to twice its ordinary size, *ify* is frequently made by enlarging the last letter. Let particular attention be paid to this class of contractions 7. *Des*, *dis*. *Ance*, *ence*. *Ant*, *ent*. *Sive*, *tive*. are often wrote by *d*, *c*, *t*, *v*, alone. 8. *Isb*, is sometimes made by *b*, but oftener by *s* added. 9. *Ism* by *m* added. 10. Sometimes *v* is made for *w*, see words beginning with *sw*, *tw*, and *w*. Any other contractions are very easy, and do not require any particular observations to be made upon them.

N. B. Let not the reader imagine he has all this book to get by heart, if he is master of the alphabet and second table, with the signs of the moods and persons; he has learned the foundation of the art: and will find that all the rest is only a praxis upon these. Most of the shortning and joining rules being so natural and easy, that he will only need to read them once or twice over, that he may learn them; nor is much more labour needful to become acquainted with the particles, the large table, and phrases or sentences.



## TABLE I.

The LETTERS of the ALPHABET with their  
SIGNIFICATIONS.

| <i>Letters.</i> | <i>Words signified.</i>      | <i>Syllables.</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| ^ A             | awe, an                      |                   |
| < B             | buy, by                      | be                |
| < C             | can, canst                   | can con           |
| ∩ D             | had, hadst                   | de, di, ed        |
| 9 E             | he she                       |                   |
| L F             | from                         | ef                |
| 4 G             | God                          | ge                |
| h H             | holy                         |                   |
| 1 I J           | eye, high                    |                   |
| ∩ K             | king, <i>kingly</i>          | ke                |
| ∩ L             | lord -ly, will -lt- hell -ib | el                |
| \ M             | him, hymn                    | em, im            |
| - N             | and                          | en                |
| e O             | owe, oh, of                  |                   |
| p P             | people                       | pe                |
| o P             | sup                          | fup               |
| 7 Q             | question                     | qu                |
| r R             | air, her, hear, here, hither | re, er            |
| S               | is, ease                     | es                |
| 9 S             | fin, sign                    | fus               |
| / T             | to, too, toe                 | te                |

|   |     |                                      |                |
|---|-----|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| V | U V | have, has, haft, hath, how           |                |
| 7 | W   | was -ft, were -rt, woman -men, ward  |                |
| Y | X   | except, accept                       | ax, ex         |
| Y | Y   | you, ye, thou                        |                |
| Z | Z   | as, afs                              |                |
| E | &c  | care, cure, hour, our, and fo forth, |                |
|   |     |                                      | car, cor, cur. |

II. A TABLE of PREPOSITIONS and TERMINATIONS or *beginnings* and *endings* of long words, with their SIGNIFICATIONS.

| <i>Prep. and Term.</i> | <i>Words signified.</i> |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| T ab                   | about                   |
| a above                |                         |
| L ac                   | act, enact              |
| h ad                   | aid, faid               |
| a af                   | after                   |
| u al                   | allude                  |
| A ante, anti           | among -ft               |
| Y ap, op, up,          | apt, hope               |
| h arch                 |                         |
| < bene                 | babe, bribe, by and by  |
| S ch, tch              | chapter, child          |
| C circum               | Canaan, cannot          |
| l cal, col, cul        | coal, cool              |
| o com, cum             | came, come, commit      |

*Prep. and Term**Words signified.*

|   |                    |                            |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------|
| ∅ | comp               | compass, come to passe     |
| C | contra-i           | country, church            |
| ∅ | count              | compt, accompt, account    |
| . | in                 | inn                        |
| h | enter, inter       | entire                     |
| l | for, fur, form     |                            |
| g | magni              | grand, ground, magnify     |
| m | multi              | multiply                   |
| h | mor, mur           | moor, mortify              |
| t | ob                 | obey                       |
| O | omni               | world                      |
| γ | or, o'er, over     | adore                      |
| d | par, per           | peradventure               |
| b | por, pur           | poor, pour, pure, purge    |
| L | pre, pri           | pray                       |
| 6 | pro, pru -ove      | proof, provided            |
| ∅ | fatis, nefs        | satisfy                    |
| L | sub                | is not                     |
| h | for, fur           | swore, sure, assure        |
| f | th                 | that                       |
| o | th, eth, forth     | with                       |
| h | tran, transf       |                            |
| γ | var, ver, vers -rt | very, averr, averse, avert |
| u | under              | understand                 |
| ∅ | wh                 | which, witch, bewitch      |
| - | ng, ing            | thing                      |

| <i>Prep. and Term.</i> | <i>Words signified.</i>         |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| — ning                 | none, not, nothing              |
| ↵ able, ible           | enable                          |
| ☉ clude                | cloud                           |
| ☞ stract-ict-uct.      | strike, stroke, <i>instruct</i> |
| e less                 |                                 |
| L full                 | fool, foul, fowl                |
| ↵ feēt, fēt            | affect, effect                  |
| ↵ fleēt, flēt          | afflict                         |
| ↵ claim                | acclaim                         |
| ∇ ferve                |                                 |
| ∇ ceive                |                                 |
| > scribe, -ive, -ipt.  | ascribe                         |
| > ever                 |                                 |
| ρ port                 | pope                            |
| υ solve                |                                 |
| υ volve                | <i>involve</i>                  |
| ρ ship                 | shape, sheep, shop              |
| γ graph                | graft, engraft                  |
| ω ference              | lawful                          |
| / ment                 | the, thee, mount, amount        |

These prepositions and terminations together with the letters of the alphabet, are all the characters used except 16 arbitrary marks (*See page 23.*) which will be easily learned, and if the reader is at pains to be thoroughly master of the *alphabet, prep. and term.* he will find very little difficulty in what follows.



*Dots or points* are used to express the *vowels* and some *terminations*.

1. For *A.* place a dot even, or in a line with the top of the letter. *E.* between the top and the middle. *I* or *Y.* at the middle. *O.* between the middle and bottom. *U.* at the bottom.

|    |    |    |      |     |      |
|----|----|----|------|-----|------|
| ga | fa | ma | coma | gra | stra |
| ge | fe | me | come | gre | stre |
| gi | fi | mi | comi | gri | stri |
| go | fo | mo | como | gro | stro |
| gu | fu | mu | comu | gru | stru |

but because such letters as *n* or *p* have no deepness, they are made thus

na, ne, ni, no, nu. pa, pe, pi, po, pu

2. For *ly*, dot in the place of *I* or *Y*, it is *ly-y*  
 ingly or ngly      ably, ibly      }      antly ently  
 lelsly              ability, ibility      }      fully  
 fively              tively, tivity      }      ancy, ency  
 ality ility              graphically      }      graphy

but if a vowel go before, then a dot in that vowels place, will express both the vowel and *ly*.

flow or slowly      day or daily      due or duely

or if *ly* is not a proper termination then write

belly      bully      filly      cully      or

3. For the termination, *tion*, *fion*, *son*, dot in the cavity of the letter, or word.

|             |                |           |           |
|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| temptation  | stratification | secession | flection  |
| description | striction      | fiction   | fiction   |
| version     | struction      | ception   | affection |
| ascension   |                |           |           |

But if there should be no cavity at all in the letter or word, then join to the end instead of it.  
 mansion Thomson Johnson

If a vowel go before *tion*, *sion*, *son*, then for *ation*, *asion*, *ason*, put a dot above the last letter or the word, for *etion*, &c. two dots in E's place; for *ition*, &c. two dots in I's place; for *otion*, &c. two dots in O's place; for *ution*, &c. a dot below the last letter or word

|             |             |           |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| clamoration | version     | servation |
| formation   | portation   | probation |
| temptation  | translation | mason     |
| discretion  | confession  | adhesion  |
| perdition   | commission  | edition   |
| promotion   | commotion   | devotion  |
| clusion     | solution    | volution  |

*Note* that *n* and *p* have *ation* and *ution* placed thus to distinguish between them and

na pa  
 you may also express, *xion*, *sbion*, *cian*, *shen*, by *tion*, *sion*, *son*

|           |            |         |
|-----------|------------|---------|
| connexion | fashion    | Grecian |
| Goshen    | physician. |         |

4. A dot put behind the last letter of the word may express the plural number, but it is better to drop *s*, *es*, the sign of the plural altogether, if a consonant goes before *s*, *es*.

gods      boats      rags      pots      lands  
it will not make you mistake the sense though you should write them, as singulars without any dot.  
Gods      boats      Rags      pots      &c.  
but when a vowel goes before, then write *s* in that vowels place, (*See the general rule page 26*)  
crows      flocks      beauties      Rubies

FIGURES have no characters to express them but such as are commonly used, because they are a kind of short writing, and already familiar to the reader. (*See numbers, in page 45.*)

POINTS or STOPS may be expressed by leaving proper distances between the words, or the comma and semicolon may be used, as there are no marks in this short hand that are like them, but you must not use the period or full stop, because it is like the preposition *in*, though you may make the colon to supply its place.

If you are thoroughly acquainted with the contents of the preceding pages, you will readily see that the two following tables are only a *praxis* upon the characters and rules already given, so that you have only the significations to learn, which may

soon be done, if rule 6. page 9. is observed.

III. A Table of the *Prepositions* and *Terminations*, which are all *made up* of the *letters* of the alphabet.

| <i>Prep. and Term.</i>                                                                             | <i>Words signified</i>       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>ag</i>                                                                                          | age, against                 |
| <i>am</i>                                                                                          | aim, animate                 |
| <i>an</i>                                                                                          | again                        |
| <i>ar</i>                                                                                          | are, art                     |
| <i>as</i>                                                                                          | assist                       |
| <i>at</i>                                                                                          | hate, attend                 |
| <i>av</i>                                                                                          | eve, avenge                  |
| <i>ds, des, dis</i>                                                                                | days, disturb                |
| <i>ir, irre</i>                                                                                    | higher, year, ear            |
| <i>is</i>                                                                                          | eyes, ice, we                |
| <i>it</i>                                                                                          | eat, height                  |
| <i>mr, mar, mer</i>                                                                                | master, mercy, mediator      |
| <i>ms, mcs, mis</i>                                                                                | amiss, messiah, messias      |
| <i>st, sanct</i>                                                                                   | faint, sanctify              |
| <i>sf, suf</i>                                                                                     | sinful                       |
| <i>sr,  set</i> | sir, saviour                 |
| <i>us</i>                                                                                          | use, house                   |
| <i>nc, ance, ence</i>                                                                              | hence, since, sense, essence |
| <i>nt, ant, ent</i>                                                                                | aunt, want, went             |
| <i>mp, temp -t</i>                                                                                 | attempt                      |
| <i>dr, dure</i>                                                                                    | drank, drink, drunk          |
| <i>sv, five</i>                                                                                    | save, fieve                  |



*Prep. and Term.**Words signified.*

to tive

native, to have

These are letters and prepositions joined together.

counter

encounter

super

superiour

thr

there, thither

ness

nevertheless

ableness, ibleness

lessness

fulness

foulness, foolishness

force

graphical

lth

health, wealth

nth

strength strengthen

rth.

earth, wrath, wroth, worth, herewith.

These are formed by adding the dot for *ly, y*.

ancy, ency

innocency

antly, ently

innocently, enmity

ably, ibly

ability, ibility

ability

fully

folly, foully

fity

city, mostly

fively

civilly, civility

ality, ility

lately, liberty

tively, tivity

natively, nativity

These are formed by the dot for *tion, sion son*.

fection, fiction

faction, affection

| <i>Prep. and Term.</i> | <i>Words signified.</i> |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| flection, fliction.    | affliction              |
| clation                | acclamation             |
| version                | aversion                |
| versation              | variation               |
| scription              | ascription.             |

IV. A Table of DOUBLE and TRIPLE CONSONANTS which begin and end words, and are only joinings of the letters of the alphabet, with their *signification*.

*Consonants Words signified.*

|     |                                     |
|-----|-------------------------------------|
| bl  | blefs, blifs                        |
| br  | breed, bread, bride, broad, breadth |
| dl  | dwelt, delude                       |
| dw  | downward -s                         |
| fl  | flesh, fleshy, fleshly              |
| fr  | fruit                               |
| ft  | oft, often, finite                  |
| ftl | footstool                           |
| gl  | glory, glorify                      |
| gn  | generate                            |
| gr  | grace                               |
| kl  | clean, cleanse                      |
| kn  | know, knew                          |
| kr  | create, creator, creature           |
| ld  | would ft, held, hold                |

| <i>Consonants</i> | <i>Words signified.</i>   |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| lf                | life                      |
| lk                | elect                     |
| lm                | elm, helm, limit          |
| ln                | lend                      |
| lp                | help                      |
| ls                | else, alas                |
| lt                | let -est -eth             |
| lv                | live, leave, alive        |
| mf                | manifest                  |
| ml                | humble                    |
| mp                | import                    |
| mpl               | ample, example, ensample  |
| nd                | end, hand, wound          |
| ndl               | handle, hand of the Lord  |
| ng                | hang, hung                |
| ngl               | angle, angel              |
| nk                | ink, think, thank         |
| nkl               | ankle, uncle              |
| ntl               | gentle, gentile           |
| nx                | annex                     |
| pl                | place, please, pollute    |
| pr                | price, prize              |
| ps                | pace, piece, peace        |
| pt                | penitent                  |
| rb                | herb, hereby              |
| rd                | hard, heard, word, regard |

| <i>Consonants</i> | <i>Words signified.</i>                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| rdl               | word of the Lord                             |
| rf                | herefrom, refuge                             |
| rg                | rage, inrage                                 |
| rk                | ark, dark, work                              |
| rkl               | work of the Lord                             |
| rl                | car, rebel, reveal, relate                   |
| rdl... rll        | relied, rebelled, revealed, related          |
| rm                | arm, harm, warm, worm                        |
| rn                | herein, her own, turn                        |
| rp                | harp, report                                 |
| rpl               | repell, repeal, reply                        |
| rs                | race, raise                                  |
| rft               | rest, hithermost                             |
| rt                | art, heart, heart, hereto, hitherto          |
| rtl               | retail                                       |
| rv                | rave, revenge                                |
| sh                | watch                                        |
| shr               | watcher                                      |
| sk                | scatter                                      |
| skl               | scale, skill                                 |
| skr               | scare, scarce                                |
| sl                | shall, shalt                                 |
| sm                | same, psalm                                  |
| sn                | stedfast                                     |
| sp                | spirit                                       |
| spl               | spirit of the Lord, spiritual, -ize, special |



| <i>Consonants</i> | <i>Words signified.</i> |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| spr               | spread                  |
| squ               | squander                |
| ft                | most, must              |
| str               | stranger                |
| sw                | sword                   |
| tl                | tell, till, until       |
| tr                | trust, <i>intrust</i>   |
| tw                | towards                 |
| vl                | vail, avail             |
| wr                | writ, write, wrote      |
| xl                | excell, exalt           |
| xt                | next, text.             |

V. A TABLE of 16 *arbitrary marks*, which are all the characters of this kind that are used.

|                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| administer -ate       | my own, his own |
| advantage             | Jesus, Jehovah  |
| beloved               | infirmity -ties |
| Christ                | justify         |
| cross, <i>crucify</i> | magistrate      |
| declare               | recover         |
| do, done              | round about     |
| may, myself           | together        |

And with the terminations and other joinings you have these

administring -ed -or -rix -ation

advantages -ious -fly  
 dearly beloved, well bel. only bel.  
 christen -ian -ing -ity -dom -mas  
 Christ Jesus, Jesus Christ, antichrist-ian  
 crucify -ing -ed -fix -xion, crosswise  
 declaring -ed -ation -ative atory  
 my own self, his ownself  
 its ownself, whose own  
 Lord Jesus, Judas Iscariot  
 justifying -ed -er -cation -fiable  
 magistracy, magisterial  
 discover irrecoverable  
 together with, altogether, gather together

VI. A TABLE of words that have letters placed below them, which are all that are thus shortned.

|                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| As long, how long | contain, continent    |
| so long, too long | continue, discon-     |
| very long         | convince, convict     |
| furlong           | constrain             |
| prolong           | restrain, refrain     |
| headlong          | distrain              |
| author            | destroy, distress     |
| authentic         | love, respect, distr- |
| bestow, below     | expect, prospect      |
| consume -ate      | retrospect, suspect   |
| resume, presume   | perspicuous           |

perspective                      conspicuous  
 and by adding the terminations, &c. as was done af-  
 ter the former table, you will have  
 prolonging -ed, authority-ties -ize -zing  
 bestowing -ed, consuming -ption  
 consumation sumpt -tive  
 presumption, containing -ed  
 continence -ation -ual -ly  
 continuance -ation -ual -ly  
 convincing -ed, convicting -ed -tion  
 constraining -nt, restraining -nt  
 destroying -ed -er -ctive -ction  
 distresses -ing distress, lovely or  
 love -ing -ingly -ed -er -linefs -ingnefs  
 love of God -of Christ, self love  
 respecting -ful -tive, disrespectful  
 expectation -ant, prospective  
 perspicuously -uity  
 conspicuously -uity

By means of the alphabet, prepositions, termina-  
 tions and the several uses of the dot or point, you  
 may write any *foreign language, term of art or pro-  
 per name*, according to the following GENERAL  
 RULE: even though you should pass the 5th and  
 6th Tables at the first.

A GENERAL RULE for writing *short-hand*.

Begin your word with the character for the first letter or letters, and continue joining until you come to a vowel: if nothing follows, put the dot in that vowels place. But if other characters are necessary to complete that word begin to write them where the dot should be, without regarding where they may end, because though they should come down to the next line you are to pass that part of it without making the line any wider, but you will seldom have occasion to do so,

|        |             |           |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| og     | ogestard    | contempt  |
| oga    | ogestarda   | become    |
| ogu    | fkron       | fervitude |
| ogan   | command     | dunce     |
| ogest  | commandment | crows     |
| ogesta | countenance | floes     |

*c* sounding *k*, a consonant following is wrote by *k*.

Club      fcab      rescue      scruple

*excepting always* when *c* begins a word and is immediately followed by a vowel then write

*c* cast      cost      cup      coach

but when *c* sounds like *s*, write always *s*

century      proceed      precinct

*except, nce* advance      insolence



The second *s*, is ordinarily joined with *f*, *b*, or *n*, because the first would not be so plain. And join the first *s* to the last *p* because it is sooner wrote,  
*sn*      *sp*      not *sn*      *sp*

Besides the general rule already given, and in order to render it of any use you must

1. Suppress all silent and superfluous letters

|         |        |            |          |
|---------|--------|------------|----------|
| command | comand | supplement | suplment |
| law     | la     | honour     | onor     |
| save    | sav    | knowledge  | noleg    |
| dumb    | dum    | crown      | cron     |

2. Express some double letters by other single ones that have the same sound, because they are sooner written.

good gud    act ak    physick fizik    labour laber  
 bush bus    laugh las    baptized baptisd

But these contractions, can only be used when you write in a language you are familiar with.

That you may be at no loss how to form the characters, these following have a dot placed where you are to begin them, those that have two points at one part of them, are to have that part first formed, and then the other      is made thus  
 and      without lifting the pen.

VII. TABLE. SIGNS of the moods and tenses.  
PERSONS and PRONOUNS.

|                        |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| do, dost, doth         | PERSONS      |
| did, didst             | I            |
| was, wast, were, wert  | thou         |
| have, haſt, haſt, hath | he           |
| had, hadſt             | ſhe          |
| ſhall, ſhalt           | it           |
| will, wilt             | we           |
| may, mayſt             | ye           |
| can, canſt             | they         |
| might, mightſt         |              |
| would, wouldſt         |              |
| ſhould, ſhouldſt       |              |
| could, couldſt         | Having       |
| ought, oughtſt         | doing        |
| muſt                   | being        |
| be                     |              |
| am                     |              |
| are                    | wiſh         |
| is                     | I wiſh       |
| let, letteſt, letteth  | I pray God   |
| done                   | God grant    |
| been                   | would to God |
| about, about to        | O that       |
| not                    |              |

N. B. *Theſe ſigns, &c. make above 2880 joinings.*

## The PRONOUNS.

me, mine  
 mine own  
 mine own self  
 my, myself  
 ourselves  
 our own  
 our ourselves  
 thy, thyself  
 thine, thy own  
 thy ownself  
 thine own  
 thine ownself  
 your, yours  
 yourself -selves  
 himself  
 his, his own  
 herself  
 her ownself  
 itself, them  
 themselves  
 their -s, restore  
 their own, return  
 their ownelves

I myself  
 we ourselves  
 thou thyself  
 you yourself  
 ye yourselves  
 he himself  
 she herself  
 they themselves  
 what  
 whatever -soever  
 whatsoever  
 who  
 whose, who is  
 which is  
 who so  
 whoever -soever  
 whom  
 whomever -soever  
 soever  
 ownself  
 as  
 James's ownself  
 self selfish

VIII. TABLE of PARTICLES which occur very frequently, and are very much shortned, but may be easily remembred.

|                          |                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| into, unto, on, own, one | through there    |
| upon, than, then         | there against    |
| through God              | -about -after    |
| where, quarter           | hereof -to -unto |
| whereof -to -into        | or hitherto      |
| wherefore -with          | heretofore       |
| -ever, -withall          | -with -from      |
| -from, -in               | -in -by          |
| -insoever by             | -at -on          |
| -at -on                  | -upon            |
| -upon                    | here through     |
| -through                 | through here     |
| through where            | here against     |
| whereas                  | -about -after    |
| -ever -soever            | afterwards       |
| whithersoever            | downward         |
| where against            | upward           |
| -about                   | backward         |
| thereof -to -into        | foreward         |
| -with -from              | inward           |
| -fore -in                | outward          |
| -out -by, -be            | thitherward      |
| -at -on -upon            | forward -ly      |
| -through                 | rereward, reward |



Some PARTICULAR SHORTNING RULES  
More directly adapted to the English language.

1. For two consonants of one name, though there should be a vowel between them, double the size of the character, *mam* *lel* *gig*

*memory* *mortgage* *parallel*

2. Reject these terminations of verbs *th*, *eth*, *s*, *st*, *est*, and write *thou speak*, *he speak*, *a liar delight* *in lying*, *the cat catch mice*

*plot* *-ing* *-ed* *-est* *-eth*

3. For *full*, *fully*, if a consonant go before, make that consonant as big again, but if a vowel, put the Termination *full* in its place.

*shame* *-ful* *-fully* *-fulness*

*bash* *-ful* *-fully* *-lness*

*right* *-ful* *-fully* *-lness*

*mercy* *-ful* *-fully* *-lness*

*loth-* *-ful* *-fully* *-lness*

*faith* *-ful* *-fully* *-lness*

*forget* *-ful* *-fully* *-lness*

*joy* *-ful* *fully* *-lness*

4. For *less*, *lessly*, *lessness*, a consonant going before join to it

*need* *-less* *-lessly* *-lessness*

*bound* *-less* *-lessly* *-lessness*

the sense will distinguish whether *s* so joined should read *es* according to its power in the alphabet, or

*less* as in this rule. And so in Rule I. whether the enlarged letter should be read as a double letter or *full*, if *full*, it must always be at the end, or have only *y* or *ness* added to it.

5. For *through* before a word to which it belongs draw an oblique stroke through it, after the word is made, but if *through* does not belong to the following word then write *through*

through grace

through whom

through spite

through faith

he thrust him through with daggers

the water did not run through

6. For *over* draw a line above the word it belongs to, but if it has no word belonging to it, then write *over*

overcome

overall

overtake

look over him

over the brook

he came over and then spoke

they took ship and came over

7. For every repetition of a word or sentence draw a line under it.

Saul, Saul why persecutest

holy, holy, holy, Lord God

crucify him, crucify him

8. For two words of a contrary signification (though there should be a word or two between them,) draw a stroke through the first, and drop

the middle word or words

life and death

light or darkness

sons nor daughters

both high and low

up and down

back and fore

both the just and the unjust

9. For two words of one name, with a word or two between them, write the first as big again, for the whole. Line upon line  
the favour of life unto life  
here a little and there a little  
from time to time  
from everlasting to everlasting thou art God

10. For *kind* make *k* through the last letter of the word. Birdkind      malekind      but  
thus shorten mankind      womankind

11. For *ward* you know you join *w*, it is only used as a termination in this way (*See Alphabet in w.*)  
southward      homeward      reward  
rewarding      rewarded      rewarder

12. For *forth* (*See Table II.*) you know you should join *th* to the verb. Hold forth      set forth  
shining forth      shined forth  
it cannot be mistaken for the *eth* of verbs because that is dropt (*See Rule 2.*)

13. *Up* or *down* after a verb is joined to it  
come up      sit down      but if the verb end  
with a vowel then. Go up      throw down

14 For *out* after a verb ending with a consonant  
 join but if ending with a vowel then join  
 brought out set out went out  
 fly out go out shew out

15. Leave out *s* the sign of the Genitive case, and  
 write *men nature*, *king son*, for *men's nature*, &c. but  
 if a vowel go before *s*, then it must be put in that  
 vowels place

*men's nature* fly's skin ruby's lustre  
 and so *is*, may be expressed the same way, but must  
 not be joined to a consonant  
 the ruby is bright the fly is dead  
 the daughter is best not

You have been already directed to leave out *s* the  
 sign of the plural. (See page 17)

When you are writing in public and are straitned  
 for time you may leave out these articles *a*, *an*, *the*  
*of*, *of a*, *of an*, *of the*.

16. *Be*, *de*, *ge*, &c. *ef*, *el*, *em*, &c. being properly  
 the names of these letters, are marked as prepositions  
 in the alphabet, and may be so founded in words.

|     |      |        |          |      |
|-----|------|--------|----------|------|
| beg | den  | tender | Rebekah  | get  |
| end | left | ember  | effusion | melt |
| gem | left | compel | resemble | sex  |

or any other words, where the vowels may be  
 founded in this manner. *Salvation by selvation*  
*blame blem* conspiring conspering



stint, stent      consolation, conselation      desola-  
 tion, deselation      consult, conselt      contri-  
 bute, contribet

This is a rule that will seldom apply to monosyllables, but may be used almost always in words of three or four syllables, *sum, loan, dull*, will not read if wrote, *sem, len, del*. But this rule might have been omitted, as these letters are marked as prepositions, or even middle syllables of words, along with the alphabet.

17. You will observe in the V. Table *Recover*, and the improvement upon it, *discover -ing -ed -er -y -able*. Irrecoverable -y, are written thus

but, cover -ing -ed -er      and uncover  
 -ing -ed er      first make the letter in  
 the cavity, and then draw      over it, see the 2d,  
 and 3d joining rules

18. Observe that many of the letters are much shortned by being run into one another in joining.  
*kl, mh, mg, wh, rt, ag, ah, am, ar, bm, by*

*dp, fn, hv, il, pv, tl, vt, md, mm, tg.*

*tv, fv, pn, cm, mv, is, lk, it, wt, yt.*

and so of such others, as may still be distinct.

19. For *est*, the sign of the superlative degree, a consonant going before you may join *t*, but it would be more distinct, and is often absolutely necessary to write *st*

meekest

boldest

blackest

rather write, meekest

boldest

leanest

but without exception, if your word end with a vowel you must put *st* in that vowels place

slowest

it would be better to reject this rule altogether. *N. B.* Throw away *t* from *might*, when it is joined and contract *it is*, by *'tis*, *ts*.

**IX. A LARGER TABLE of PARTICLES** very much shortned, but still very plain.

Abroad

alike, like

according -to -as

all one

accordingly

all along

at an adventure

all in all

at a venture

all things

afar

almost

afar off

alone, loan

afore, before

all alone

afternoon

already

again and again

also

ago, go

although

along, long

always

ah

amen

albeit

amidst, midst

## TABLE OF PARTICLES.

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| and if               | as though          |
| and yet              | as much as         |
| anent                | as many as         |
| anew, new            | as often as        |
| anon                 | as far as          |
| another              | as well as         |
| another way          | as soon as         |
| any                  | as if              |
| any one              | as yet             |
| any thing            | aside, side        |
| at any time          | asunder            |
| any time             | at all             |
| any more             | at all times       |
| any where            | at last, -least    |
| any where else       | Backwardly         |
| any way              | backwardness       |
| any other            | because            |
| any otherway         | before             |
| any wise             | before hand        |
| apace, appease       | behind             |
| apart, part          | behind hand        |
| aright, right        | behold -held -long |
| as follows           | below, bestow      |
| as for               | beneath            |
| as for example       | beside -s          |
| as was -it was -were | betimes            |

## TABLE OF PARTICLES.

|                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| betwixt -tween    | Chance, by chance  |
| beyond            | concerning -ed     |
| both              | contrary           |
| but               | contrary wise      |
| but again         | Day, to day, daily |
| but also          | day by day         |
| but because       | day time           |
| but if            | down               |
| but only          | due time           |
| but then          | Each               |
| but though        | each other         |
| but when          | early              |
| but yet           | either side        |
| by chance, chance | elsewhere          |
| by day            | enough             |
| by d. grees       | erelong            |
| by force          | ere now            |
| by night          | even, e'en         |
| by reason of      | even as            |
| by and by         | even so            |
| by all means      | even then          |
| by any means      | even though        |
| by no means       | evening            |
| by some means     | ever and ever      |
| by that means     | evermore           |
| by what means     | ever since         |



## TABLE of PARTICLES.

|                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| every             | for ever          |
| every body        | for ever and ever |
| every day         | forevermore       |
| every one         | for how much      |
| every other       | for instance      |
| every other way   | for less          |
| every side        | for more          |
| every thing       | for so much       |
| every time        | for the most part |
| every way         | forth with        |
| every where       | forth coming      |
| every where else  | frequent          |
| every whit        | frequently -ency  |
| exceeding -ly     | from above        |
| except that       | from afar         |
| Far               | from before       |
| far off, afar off | from behind       |
| far away          | from below        |
| farewell          | from beneath      |
| far short         | from hence        |
| far less          | from henceforth   |
| few -er           | from thence       |
| finally           | from thenceforth  |
| forasmuch as      | from whence       |
| foremost, forest  | from within       |
| forenoon          | from without      |

## TABLE OF PARTICLES

|                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| further, farther     | how oft -often    |
| furthest, farthest   | how often soever  |
| furthermost          | how soon          |
| furthermore          | how well          |
| Gratis               | If                |
| great deal           | if not            |
| great deal more      | immediately       |
| great many           | in primis         |
| Half                 | indeed            |
| hard by              | in like manner    |
| henceforth           | inner             |
| henceforward         | innermost, inmost |
| here and there       | instantly         |
| here away            | instead -of       |
| hindmost, hindermost | interim           |
| hitherward           | item              |
| howbeit              | Last, least, left |
| however              | lastly            |
| how far              | last place        |
| how little           | like as           |
| how many             | likewise          |
| how many soever      | little            |
| how many times       | little enough     |
| how much             | little less       |
| how much less        | little more       |
| how much more        | little while      |

## TABLE OF PARTICLES.

|                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| lowermost         | much more       |
| likeas            | much less       |
| likewise          | Nay             |
| longer            | near, nor       |
| longest           | nearer          |
| longing           | nor             |
| long since        | neither         |
| long ago          | never           |
| long before       | never more      |
| long after        | no more         |
| Many              | notwithstanding |
| many times        | nigh, nigh to   |
| manifold          | no less         |
| many ways         | no wise         |
| methinks          | never so many   |
| mean time         | no way          |
| moreover          | no other way    |
| more and more     | no where        |
| murmur -ing       | no where else   |
| many more         | not only        |
| many things       | night           |
| morrow, to morrow | no, now         |
| morning           | next, next to   |
| morrow night      | next place      |
| morrow morning    | nought          |
| much              | not yet         |

## TABLE of PARTICLES.

|                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| Oftentimes          | out, out of       |
| odd old             | own accord        |
| of old              | Part, apart       |
| of old time         | past              |
| on the contrary     | perhaps           |
| once                | perchance         |
| once more           | perforce          |
| only                | presently         |
| oneside             | Quickly           |
| other, other part   | Random, at ran-   |
| otherfide           | rather            |
| one another         | Same              |
| or else             | same time -s      |
| or no               | say, I say        |
| otherwy             | feldom            |
| otherwise           | feldom times      |
| or otherwise        | season -able      |
| over and above      | self conceit      |
| over against        | self conceited    |
| over and over       | selfconceitedness |
| over again          | self denial       |
| over and over again | self-will         |
| over much           | self same         |
| over little         | shortly           |
| over many           | so that           |
| overcome -ing       | so much           |



## TABLE of PARTICLES.

|                  |                        |
|------------------|------------------------|
| so much more     | some thing -s          |
| so much less     | straight along         |
| so little        | straight way           |
| so many          | such, such thing -s    |
| so oft, soft     | surely                 |
| soon             | <i>as soon as ever</i> |
| so soon          | Till now               |
| so be it         | till then              |
| so far as        | till when              |
| some body        | that is                |
| some where       | that is to say         |
| some where else  | then                   |
| some measure     | thence                 |
| some more        | thenceforth            |
| some what        | thence forward         |
| some way         | there away             |
| some other way   | this, these, those     |
| sometime -s      | thus                   |
| so ever          | thus far               |
| so great         | though                 |
| so small         | thrice                 |
| so then          | through -ly            |
| some             | throughout             |
| some other       | time -s                |
| some other time  | <i>at all times</i>    |
| some other where | <i>undry times</i>     |

## TABLE OF PARTICLES.

|                        |                    |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>no time</i>         | upside down        |
| <i>other times</i>     | utmost, uttermost  |
| <i>some other time</i> | Verily             |
| this, these, things    | verily, verily     |
| <i>many things</i>     | very early         |
| to and fro             | very far -old      |
| to and again           | very little        |
| too far                | very many          |
| too little             | very much          |
| too many               | very near          |
| too much               | very nigh          |
| too often              | very often         |
| too soon               | very same          |
| to wit                 | very soon          |
| true -ly               | very well          |
| twice                  | videlicet          |
| Unawares               | Way, ways          |
| underhand              | what               |
| undermost              | what way           |
| underneath             | whatever way       |
| unless                 | what way soever    |
| untoward               | which way          |
| up and down            | which way soever   |
| upper                  | <i>divers ways</i> |
| uppermost              | well               |
| upside                 | well come          |

## TABLE OF PARTICLES.

|                   |                     |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| <i>some what</i>  | without doubt       |
| when              | wo is me            |
| whence            | wo unto you, thee   |
| whenever - soever | worse, horse        |
| while whilst      | Yea                 |
| long while        | yet nevertheless    |
| mean while        | yet notwithstanding |
| while ago         | yesterday           |
| whether, whither  | yesternight         |
| whether or not    | yea, yea or nay     |
| why so            | yea yea, & nay nay  |
| why not           | yea                 |
| within            | yes or no           |
| without           | yea rather          |
| without delay     | yonder              |
| withall           |                     |

## NUMBERS are thus expressed.

one, first. One  
 two, second, secondly  
 three, third, thirdly  
 four, fourth, fourthly  
 five, fifth, fifthly  
 six, sixth, sixthly  
 and so of all others, with terminations. Cyphers  
 may be expressed by points, as for 9000 write 9...  
 70302, 7.3.2.

**FOUR JOINING RULES** by which this art is rendered much speedier than any other method ; and more legible, than if the words here directed to be joined, were wrote separately.

1. The *signs, persons, verb, or participle, and pronouns*, are joined to one another, or all together, without lifting the pen.

I would have been, thou wouldst not have been, would he have been, let not it be done, could not she have had, ought we not, shall he have, might ye do, having done, cannot they be, are you not, let it have, may we be, did they do.

He spoke, spoke not he, they should have been observing, discover thou not, ye are debarring, they paying damage, they go up, -down, -forth, -out.

He himself proclaimed, your own self believed, his own received strength, ours are making, these believed not, what hath been spoken, he who spoke, which was made, one shall call, another shall answer.

2. *Conjunctions and adverbs* are joined to one another, or to the *signs, persons, verb, participle, or pro-*



*nouns*, if they will join conveniently.

Men never speak, you will neither observe nor obey, and they believed and said, so that they absolved, and when another knew, and whenever God rebuked him, yet when a daughter will not take, and if wise persons should, if you keep by me and I by you then, he spoke wisely to me, you will be perceived by them, he came by his own in sending for yours which lay beside it, they sat below her, and you stood above them and over against me, they complained within themselves concerning it and about you, did they go over them round about his and through yours, you bought of them.

3. *Any word* whatever immediately following the *signs* or *persons*, may be joined to them.

Did God speak, did not he wisely speak, did James not tell you, Thomas hath been bold, do it neatly, shall boys reprove me, they do good, have ye estates, is it fit.

4. The *adjective* is joined to the *substantive* following it.

A faithful servant a whiter skin,  
 a viler person, the blackest dog, a  
 dancing maid, a shaved face, his  
 own son, your daughter, their child,  
 more boys, most wine, dry throat,  
 no maid, any compassion, my sister,  
 thy relation, any man, any woman,  
 every duke.

Some CONTRACTIONS that are made in the join-  
 ings. 1. *It* after *let* is contracted by lengthning the  
*t* of *let*. 2. *It is* is contracted by *ts* which reads  
*'tis*. 3. *Might* drops the *t* when joined. 4. *Nor*  
 and *neither* change the small or last *r* into the other  
 when joined. 5. *Man, men, woman, women*, have  
 only *m, w*, made for them, when joined to an  
 adjective. 6. Words ending with a vowel point,  
 that have any thing joined to them, drop the  
 point; and begin the next word where the point  
 should have been: or you may join them together  
 and then place the dot where it should be, but  
 some pronouns, and *forth, up, &c.* after a verb are  
 very plain, though the said *forth, &c.* or the word  
 following the pronoun, should be put in the vow-  
 els place. 7. *There* is made by in joining. 8.  
*To* or *unto* may be left out in joining, the connexi-  
 on will lead you to supply it in reading. 9. *Every*  
 when joined drops the dot.

1. Let it, let it not, let it have, let it do, let it be, let not it.
2. It is, it is not, is it
3. Might we, might they have
4. You neither observe nor obey
5. Good man, bad men, fly woman
6. He who made, why will ye die, *or thus*, he who made, why will ye die.
7. They complained against thee.
8. When will ye send them to us.
9. Every duke, every son.

These following are EXCEPTIONS from the rules.

1. The sign *is*, is never joined to any thing but *he, she, it* or *not*. 2. *How* and *none* or *nothing* are never joined, because they might have been mistaken for *have* and *not*, both having the same characters. 3. Adverbs ending in *ly*, formed from adjectives are never joined; except after the *signs* and *persons*, which admit any word after them (*is* being excepted).
4. *A, an, the, to*, stand always disjoined, except to the sign of the *Infinitive*, *to have, to do to be*. 5. No *nominative case*, nor any word governed by the *verb*, is joined, except it is a *pronoun*. 6. *Pronouns* governed by a *verb* following, are not joined to it, unless they are *relative pronouns*, then they may be joined to the *verb* or *participle* following and governing them.
7. *Two adjectives* are never joined together, unless

the first is a pronoun, or one of the degrees of comparison, *more, most, very, &c.* if the *substantive* go before the *adjective* it is never joined to it. Therefore adjectives can only be joined to a pronoun or degree of comparison going before, or to a substantive coming after them. 9. *In*, being a dot cannot be joined.

*plate 5.*

1. Is he making, it is not, man is making
2. How could you, they gave nothing.
3. Men boldly came, shall you wisely
4. Shall a man be transformed, did an ox kill him, should the king rule.
5. The bottles are preserved, and when ever God rebuked him, yet when a daughter will not take, and yet when children or parents are preserved, they are preserved, he himself proclaimed, your ownself believed, his own received strength, these believed nothing.
6. Him they received not, to me they spoke, which he sent, that they sold this he performed, to whom he spoke.
7. Your rejected humble servant, more able person, too wisely, very wisely.
8. The day appointed, a lawyer skilful in matters criminal.

OBSERVE I. That in joining words that have dots belonging to them. The whole joining is first made



and then the dots put to their places, that, to the right hand, is made first, and that to the left last: The dot for *in*, *un*, is always made first: *so*, at the end of some sentences may be made by a dot in the place of *o*, of the last letter, or it may be joined full. 2. *T* is sometimes drawn upward, *viz.* after *l, e, r, v, y*, but always downward when beginning a word. 3. All words that are joined, are made exactly the same way that they are, when separate, otherwise they would not be plain in the joining. 4. There must never be more than one verb or one participle in any joining. 5. Every word in the joining must belong to one another, and come, as it were, within one comma of the discourse, and be pronounced with one breath; so that there is no need to join substantives together, for if the speaker is distinct, he must breathe betwixt each of them, which will give you sufficient time to write them separately, they will stand pointed thus, *and keep in repair, all the houses, lands, tenements, shops, cellars, &c* or in the case of verbs it is the same, *sufficiently repair, uphold, support, sustain, pave, cleanse, amend, and keep, &c.* Substantive nominatives are not joined to verbs, because they would not be plain; but this loss is sufficiently made up in the joining of pronouns, which are much more frequently used. And though prepositions may not be joined to nouns, yet they may to pronouns.

## A LARGE TABLE

Of the most common words, many of which are more contracted, than if they were written by the rules, but may be easily learned, and will be very distinct in reading.

| A                  |             |             |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Abandon            | accomplish  | admire      |
| abase              | -crew       | -able       |
| <i>abstain</i>     | -cumulate   | admit       |
| -reviate           | -curate     | -monish     |
| abhor              | accuse      | -vance      |
| abolish            | -custom     | -versary    |
| -ition             | -ary        | -versity    |
| -minate            | -knowledge  | -fities     |
| -able              | -quaintance | advertise   |
| abound             | -quiesce    | -ment       |
| -ance              | -quisition  | -vice -vise |
| abroad             | acquire     | -ulate      |
| <i>absurd</i>      | active      | -ous        |
| abstruse           | -ly -ty     | -vocate     |
| -surdly -ty        | adhere      | affable     |
| access             | -jacent     | -ctionate   |
| -comodate          | -join       | affirm      |
| -company           | -judge      | -ative      |
| ( <i>company</i> ) | -jure       | -luence     |
|                    | adjust      | affright    |

|                     |             |                    |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| affront             | -thema      | -pointment         |
| -forefaid           | -tize       | -rehend            |
| afresh              | antient     | -rove              |
| ( <i>flourish</i> ) | -gelical    | -bation            |
| aggravate           | -guish      | -ropriate          |
| -gree -ing          | -madvert    | arbitrator         |
| -ment               | -mal        | -gue -ing          |
| -able               | -mosity -s  | -ment              |
| -round              | -hilate     | -gancy             |
| alien -ate          | -oint       | -gant              |
| alledge             | -nul        | arrogate           |
| -gation             | -swer, -ble | article            |
| -gory               | -tagonist   | -ficial            |
| -cal                | -cedent     | ascertain          |
| alms                | -cipate     | ( <i>certain</i> ) |
| amaze               | -iquate     | ashamed            |
| -baffador           | -quity      | ashes              |
| -bigous             | -ties       | ask                |
| -bitious            | anxiety     | asperse            |
| -ition              | apology     | -ffinate           |
| -bush               | -gies -gize | -semble            |
| -mend               | -fate       | -ignation          |
| amicable            | -acy        | -imulate           |
| -union              | -atize      | -istance           |
| -plify              | apostle     | -stant             |
| -cation             | -licable    | -ociate            |
| analogy             | -cation     | -ume, -tion        |

aswage  
 astonish  
 athiest  
 -ism  
 attach  
 -ention  
 -ntive  
 attest  
 -tone -ment  
 -tract  
 -ribute  
 avarice  
 -ious  
 augment  
 avoid  
 auspicious

## B

Babylon  
 -ian -ish  
 back  
 -bite  
 -slide  
 ballance  
 banish  
 -ment  
 banner  
 inquiet bent

baptize  
 -ism  
 -mal  
 -tist  
 bar, *bear*  
 -barous  
 -gain  
 -ren  
 -ness  
 bashful  
 battle  
 beatitude  
 beautify  
 befall  
 -gan -in -un  
 -gining  
 -gat -ot -en  
 -have -alf  
 -oof -lieve  
 -haviour  
 believer  
 -hold -eld  
 -long  
 benediction  
 -factor  
 -fice -fit  
 -ficial

-volence  
 benign  
 -nity  
 -queath  
 -seech  
 -sprinkle  
 birthright  
 blaspheme  
 -ies -ous  
 blemish  
 bosom  
 branch  
 brevity  
 brother  
 -hood  
 -thren  
 brimstone  
 brute, *but*  
 bulwark  
 burden  
 -some  
 business  
 byas  
 C  
 calamity  
 -ties -tous  
 -culate



|                     |             |             |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
| -uminate            | certain     | comfort     |
| -ies -ious          | -ify -ate   | -emorate    |
| council             | cessation   | -mendable   |
| candid -te          | challenge   | -datory     |
| capable             | change -s   | -merce      |
| -acity              | -able       | -miserate   |
| -acitys             | -arity -ble | -mission    |
| -tious              | -aste -ity  | -mitee      |
| -tive -ate          | -ten -ize   | -odious     |
| careful             | cherub -im  | -unicate    |
| <i>carriage</i>     | -ief -aff   | -cable      |
| <i>courage</i>      | childish    | -union      |
| cast -ing           | circumcise  | -parable    |
| -away               | -spect      | -passionate |
| casual              | -stance     | -petior     |
| -uist               | -ciate      | -lexion     |
| catechise           | clamour     | -lication   |
| -ism -tical         | -ndestine   | -pose       |
| catholic            | clergy      | -rehension  |
| -church             | cloath      | -nfive      |
| cave, <i>cleave</i> | coequal     | -fible      |
| cautious            | cogitation  | -pulsion    |
| cease               | -nifance    | conceit     |
| celebrate           | cohabit     | -edness     |
| censure             | cohere      | -comitant   |
| ceremony -s         | combine     | -cupifence  |
| -ous, <i>sermon</i> | -bustible   | -dition -al |

|              |               |              |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| conduct      | -sider -ate   | correct      |
| -fabulate    | -able         | -spond       |
| -federate    | -sistence -nt | -igible      |
| -ferring     | -sonant       | -oborate     |
| -fess use    | -stant        | -upt         |
| -fide        | -stitute      | covenant     |
| -ence, -ent  | -sult         | covet -ous   |
| -firm        | -tagion       | -ousness     |
| -flagration  | -temn         | countenance  |
| -form        | -mplate       | counterfeit  |
| -ity         | -tentment     | coward       |
| -found       | -tention      | -ice -liness |
| -ed          | -tend         | craft        |
| -fute        | -test         | credentials  |
| -geal        | -tingent      | creditor     |
| -gratulate   | -contract     | -dible -ous  |
| -regation    | -dict         | -table       |
| -gress       | -riety        | criminal     |
| -nect        | -bute         | critic       |
| -nive        | -rite         | criticize    |
| -cience      | -rive         | crown        |
| -ntious      | -roul         | cruel        |
| -cious -sist | -overt        | culpable     |
| -secrete     | -tumacy       | cultivate    |
| -sent -tent  | -vocation     | curious      |
| -quence -nt  | -vulsion      | cushion      |
| -ntial       | cooperate     | custody      |

customary

## D

damnation

damnable

*dissemble*

damnify

dandle

-ger -ous

daughter

*( great day )*

dazle

death

debar

debauch

-calogue

decay

-ceit -full

dedicate

deduce

defame

defend

defence

-ficiency

-fie, *edify*

definite

defraud

degrade

degree

dehort

deject

deist

deity

-lectable

-legate

-liberate

delicate

-licious

-linquent

deliver

deluge

demolish

-monstrate

denial

-nominate

-nounce

depend

depth

depose

deplore

-plorable

-populate

-precate

-preciate

-rave -ive

derive

-rogate

-signation

-fireable

desolate

despair

-ate -erſe

-piſe -oſe

-ſtitute

-termine

detest

-vice -iſe

devote

divide

devour

-xtrous

diabolical

diadem

dialect

-logue

dictate

differ

difficult

-idence

difuse

digest

dignify

dignity  
 digress  
 -ligence  
 -ligent  
 -minution  
 diminish  
 -munitive  
 direct  
 disabuse  
 disagree  
 -annul  
 -appoint  
 disaster  
 -charge  
 -ciple  
 -comfit  
 -content  
 discord  
 -course -s  
 -criminate  
 disdain  
 -engage  
 -entangle  
 -figure  
 -guise  
 -honest  
 -ingenous

disloyal  
 -member  
 -obedience  
 disorder  
 -parage  
 -pense  
 -please  
 -putable  
 -quiet  
 -imulation  
 disolute  
 -uade  
 -uasive  
 -tant -ence  
 distaste  
 -tinguish  
*distinct*  
 -tribute  
 -tructive  
 -trust  
 -turbance  
 -unite  
 divinity  
 divulge  
 doctrine -l  
 -gmatical  
 -leful

domineer  
 -minion  
 -nation  
 double  
 -xology  
 dreadful  
 drudgry  
 dung  
 dungeon  
 -uration  
 dwindle  
 dyal

## E

each  
 eager  
 earnest  
 -quake  
 -fiest, east  
 -finess  
 ecclesiastical  
 -clipe  
 edge, egg  
 edict  
 educate  
 -ification  
 edition  
 effectual



|             |           |             |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| effemiate   | employ    | epidemical  |
| -nacy       | -poverish | -scopal     |
| efficacy    | empty     | epistle     |
| -cacious    | -ulation  | epithet     |
| Egypt       | -ulate    | equal -ze   |
| -regions    | enchant   | -quipage    |
| eject       | -ment     | equity      |
| -aculation  | -courage  | -able       |
| elaborate   | endless   | -valent     |
| elective    | -deavour  | -vocate     |
| elegant     | endure    | eradicate   |
| -gancy      | enemy     | eruption    |
| elevate     | energy    | especially  |
| -quence -nt | engage    | espouse     |
| -ucidate    | engrave   | essay -s    |
| emanation   | enlarge   | essential   |
| embalm      | -ormity   | establish   |
| emblem      | enquire   | estate      |
| -brace -s   | ensnare   | (statute)   |
| -ergent     | entangle  | esteem -ate |
| -ergency    | -ertain   | estrangle   |
| -inence     | -thusiasm | (strange)   |
| emifary     | -fiast    | eternal -ze |
| emit        | entice    | -ly -ty     |
| empeach     | -umerate  | evacuate    |
| empire      | ephod     | evasion     |
| -phasis     | epicure   | evangelist  |

-ngelic -l  
 -pōurate  
 -erlasting  
 evidence  
 evident  
 evince  
 examine  
 -agerate  
 exceed  
 -ding  
 -change  
 -clufive  
 -cruciate  
 excuse  
 -able  
 execute  
 -emplify  
 -rcife -s  
 exhort  
 -onerate  
 -bitant -cy  
 -pedient  
 -perience  
 -periment  
 expert  
 expatiate  
 expire

-plication  
 -catory  
 expofe  
 -pofitor  
 -ftulate  
 exprefs  
 -ffive  
 -punge  
 -quifite  
 extend  
 -five  
 -tent -uate  
 -terminate  
 extinct  
 -guifh  
 extol  
 -tortion  
 -travagant  
 -ly -cy  
 -judicial  
 -tremity

## F

fable, *feeble*  
 fallible  
 facetious  
 factious  
 fagot

faith -ful  
 fallacy  
 falshood  
 falstify  
 families  
*famous*  
 -liarity  
 famifh  
 farewell  
 father  
 -left  
 fate, fault  
 fatigue  
 favour  
 -able  
 -rite  
 felicity  
 -lowfhip  
 fervent  
 -ly -cy  
 fictitious  
 fidelity  
 figure  
 -ative  
*fugitive*  
 filthinefs  
 finger

finish  
firm  
fish  
flagitious  
-ter, *fetter*  
flexible  
flourish  
follow -ed  
foment  
footstep  
forbearance  
*furtherance*  
-bid -*bade*  
-born -*lorn*  
-father  
-shew  
-reign  
-feit  
-gat -*et* -*ot*  
-gotten  
-gave -*ive*  
-ing -*ness*  
-midable  
-nication  
-nicator  
-fake -*ook*  
forth -*with*

for-ify  
-tude  
-tuous  
foundation  
fountain  
fragment  
frugality  
-ternity  
-dulent  
freedom  
frequent  
-tly -*cy*  
friend  
-ship  
fringe -*s*  
frontispice  
frugal  
fruition  
-strate  
fulfil  
-damental  
-rnace -*ib*  
G  
gainfay  
game -*ster*  
garment  
gather

gave -*ive*  
giving  
giver  
gaze  
gender  
-alogy  
general  
-lity  
-neration  
generous  
-rosity  
genuine  
get, *gift*  
(*holy Ghost*)  
giant  
gigantic  
gloomy  
-rification  
glorious  
glutton -*ous*  
gnash  
gnaw ing  
godly  
-head  
-forbid  
gold -*en*  
good -*ly*

goodness  
gorgeous  
gospel  
gracious  
gratify  
grateful  
-titude  
gratuity  
grave *-ove*  
*-ieve -ief*  
gravity  
grievous  
groundless  
grudge  
guilt  
-iness

## H

habit  
-able *-ual*  
hail, *bale*  
hainous  
half  
halleluiah  
handful  
(at hand)  
(right, h.)  
(left, h.)

happy  
-ness  
harrafs  
harmony  
harsh  
harvest  
haste *-en*  
-fulness  
haven  
*heaven*  
haughty  
heedful  
-strong  
heartless  
heathen  
-thenism  
heavy  
hebrew  
-reditary  
heretic  
hermit  
hesitate  
-ation  
hetrodox  
hideous  
history  
-ian -cal

hoar -y  
hoggish  
hollow  
holiness  
homage  
home  
honest  
honesty  
honour  
-able  
hoof  
horizon  
horrible  
horrid  
horour  
hosanna  
-pitale  
-pitality  
howl  
hue & cry  
human *-e*  
humility  
hunger  
husband  
hypocrite  
-cal -fy  
-thetic -/



|             |              |              |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| I           | -patient     | inch -es     |
| identity    | -peach       | incident     |
| idol -ze    | -perfect     | inclose      |
| idolatry    | -pertinent   | -comode      |
| jealous     | -piety -ous  | -municable   |
| jesuit      | -placable    | -prehensible |
| ignominy    | implicet     | incroach     |
| -ous        | implore      | inculcate    |
| ignorance   | -portune     | -cumbent     |
| illegal     | -tunate      | -defatigable |
| -getimate   | -tunity      | -dignation   |
| illuminate  | impose       | induce       |
| illustrate  | -fible       | indulge      |
| illustrious | -potent      | -dulgence    |
| image -ne   | -poverish    | dustrious    |
| -able       | impower      | -fly -try    |
| imbellish   | -pregnate    | -xhaustible  |
| imitation   | -gnable      | -fatuate     |
| -aculate    | improve      | -fectionous  |
| -ence       | -propriety   | inferior     |
| -oderate    | impunity     | infidelity   |
| immanuel    | impute       | influence    |
| immodest    | inadvertency | infringe     |
| -moral -tal | incarnate    | -genuous     |
| -ize        | incentive    | -genuity     |
| -movable    | incessant    | inherent     |
| -partial    | incest       | -rit -ance   |

|              |             |             |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| inhibit      | intermit    | itch        |
| -imitable    | interpose   | judge       |
| initiate     | interpret   | -icature    |
| -juries -ous | -rogate     | -catory     |
| innovate     | interrupt   | judicial    |
| -ordinate    | -weave      | judicious   |
| inquest      | intimate    | juncture    |
| -quisitive   | -tolerable  | -risdiction |
| insatiate    | -toxicate   | just -ice   |
| -fiable      | -tricate    | K           |
| insert       | intrude     | keep -t     |
| insinuate    | investive   | kind        |
| insist       | inveterate  | -ness       |
| inspire      | invidious   | kinsman     |
| instance     | invincible  | kingdom     |
| -structive   | involute    | knave -sh   |
| -strument    | -violable   | knock       |
| -superable   | invisible   | knowing     |
| -tegrity     | -voke -te   | known       |
| -ligence     | innure      | -ledge      |
| intend       | joy -ful    | L           |
| intercede    | irony       | labour -ous |
| interest     | irradiate   | lamb        |
| interim      | -concilable | lament      |
| interior     | -gularity   | -able       |
| -mediate     | -listable   | lampoon     |
| -mingle      | -versible   | land        |

|             |           |             |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| language    | logic     | -gnity      |
| languish    | longitude | manage      |
| large, en-  | loquacity | -ment       |
| -scivious   | loyalty   | manifold    |
| lavish      | lucifer   | manual      |
| leachery    | -kewarm   | -facture    |
| learning    | luminary  | -script     |
| leisure     | lumpish   | margin      |
| lecture     | luscious  | -gent       |
| legal       | -xurious  | marriage    |
| -illator    | -ant      | martyr      |
| -itimate    |           | -dom        |
| leper -ous  | M         | -vel -ous   |
| liberal     | machine   | matter -ure |
| -ly -ity    | magazine  | -rimony     |
| libertine   | -nanimous | measure     |
| -cence -ate | -imity    | -able       |
| lifeless    | mahomet   | meditate    |
| -gament     | majesty   | -tation     |
| lineal      | maintain  | -lancholy   |
| liquid      | malady    | melody      |
| literal     | -ediction | melodious   |
| -rature     | -factor   | member      |
| liturgy     | -volence  | -morable    |
| loathsome   | -volent   | menace      |
| lofty       | malice    | mention     |
| loftiness   | -cious    | -ed         |
|             | -ignant   |             |

merchant  
 -chandise  
 message  
 messenger  
 metaphor  
 -morphose  
 -physical  
 -thod -ze  
 -ical  
 -tonymy  
 -tropolis  
 militant  
 mingle  
 minister  
 miracle  
 -ous  
 misapply  
 -behave  
 -believe  
 -carriage  
 -chance  
 mischief  
 -chievous  
 miserable  
 -fortune -te  
 -interpret  
 -represent

-take -took  
 mistrust  
 modest  
 mode -ify  
 -fication  
 molified  
 molify  
 monarch  
 mongrel  
 monitor  
 -opolize  
 -ster -ous  
 -ument  
 moral  
 -ist -ity  
 mortal  
 mortality  
 mother  
 motive  
 move -ble  
 mountain  
 -ious  
 mourn  
 -full  
 mouth  
 multitude  
 -plicity

-nificence  
 -ficent  
 murder  
 murmur  
 music -l  
 mustard  
 -feed  
 mutilate  
 mutual  
 muzle  
 mystery  
 -ies -ous  
 mystical

## N

naked  
 -ness  
 name  
 -of God  
 namesake  
 narrate  
 narrative  
 -row -ly  
 nature  
 -al -ize  
 nauseate  
 nauseous  
 necessary



|             |             |              |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| necessity   | O           | offer -ing   |
| negative    | oath        | -fice -ate   |
| -tory       | obdurate    | -ficious     |
| gleet -nce  | obedience   | offspring    |
| gligent     | obedient    | ointment     |
| negociate   | -ential     | omnipotence  |
| neighbour   | object      | -potent      |
| new -ness   | objective   | -presence    |
| nimble      | oblation    | -science -nt |
| noble       | -lige -gate | opinion      |
| nobleness   | oblivion    | -ole -ite    |
| nominate    | -noxious    | ordinance    |
| nominal     | observer    | ordinary     |
| nonsense    | obstinate   | -igin -al    |
| north       | -acy -tly   | -nal fin     |
| notable     | obtain      | -nament      |
| -ification  | -emporate   | orthodox     |
| notion      | obtest      | ostentive    |
| novelty     | obtrude     | -tation      |
| nourish     | obviate     | overcast     |
| -ment       | occasion    | -hear        |
| noxious     | occasional  | -shadow      |
| nugation    | occupy      | -take -ok    |
| -umber -ate | odd, old    | overt -re    |
| nuptial     | odious      | -whelm       |
| nutriment   | offence     | outbrave     |
| nymph       | offend      | outcast      |

|            |              |             |
|------------|--------------|-------------|
| outrage    | patience     | -sophical   |
| outwit     | patriarch    | phrenzy     |
| P          | pave         | piety -ous  |
| pacify     | peculiar     | plague      |
| -fication  | pedigree     | pledge      |
| pacify     | penetrate    | plenty      |
| paction    | perambulate  | ful         |
| -gan, pain | perfect      | poison      |
| painful    | perfidious   | policy      |
| palpable   | perish       | -itic -l    |
| pamper     | perishable   | pomp        |
| parable    | permit       | pompous     |
| -bolic -al | -nicious     | popish      |
| paradise   | -petuate     | portend     |
| -phrase    | petual       | portion     |
| pardon     | perplex      | positive    |
| -donable   | perquisite   | -ible -ty   |
| -liament   | persecute    | posterity   |
| partial    | persist      | priority    |
| -ticipate  | persuade     | postpone    |
| -cular -ze | persuasive   | potent      |
| partner    | pertain      | -ate        |
| passenger  | pestilence   | practice    |
| passive    | -iferous     | practical   |
| passover   | phanatic     | precarious  |
| pathetic   | tastic -l    | precept     |
| patient    | -ilosophy ze | -pitate -nt |

-destination  
 -determine  
 -dominant  
 prefer  
 -judicial  
 -meditate  
 presbyter  
 Presence  
 -sumptuous  
 -suppose  
 prevail,  
 -varicate  
 prevent  
 primitive  
 principle  
 prior  
 privilege  
 probable  
 prodigal  
 produce  
 profess  
 -fit -et  
 -able  
 progress  
 prohibit  
 -mise -ete  
 -mulate

propagate  
 property  
 propriety  
 -phetical  
 -pitiate  
 -pitious  
 -portion  
 propose  
 persecute  
 -sper -ous  
 -test -nt  
 provoke  
 publish  
 public  
 punish  
 -able  
 purify  
 purpose  
 pass away  
 putrify  
 -faction

## Q

quake -ick  
 qualify  
 quantity  
 quench  
 quibble

-nteffence

## R

rabbi  
 raiment  
 ramble  
 ransom  
 rarify  
 ratify  
 rational  
 ravish  
 real -ze  
 reason  
 rebellious  
 -capitulate  
 -ciprocal  
 recognise  
 -compence  
 -cord -y  
 rectify  
 redeemer  
 redeem  
 -dundant  
 -fractory  
 refresh  
 regardless  
 register  
 regulate

|              |            |             |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| rejoice      | revelation | salvation   |
| relative     | revengfull | salute      |
| religion     | reverence  | sanctify    |
| religious    | reverend   | sarcasm     |
| relinquish   | reunion    | fatan       |
| remark       | reunite    | -isfactory  |
| -able        | righteous  | savour      |
| -member      | -ness      | savage      |
| -rance       | rigour     | scandal     |
| remit        | robust     | -ize -ous   |
| -novation    | roguish    | schism      |
| renounce     | romish     | -matic -l   |
| -pentance    | rubish     | science     |
| replenish    | ruffian    | scornful    |
| represent    | ruinous    | sea shore   |
| -primand     | ruminate   | season -ble |
| -proach -ul  | S          | seclude     |
| -pugnant     | sabbath    | secure -y   |
| -quest -fite | sabbatism  | security    |
| resemble     | sackcloth  | feditious   |
| -blance      | sacrament  | seduce      |
| -signation   | sacred     | sensitive   |
| -splendent   | sacrifice  | sensualist  |
| -pondent     | sacrilege  | sensuality  |
| -tentive     | -gious     | -tentious   |
| retire       | sagacious  | sentence    |
| -tribution   | sagacity   | sentiment   |



|            |                    |                     |
|------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| separate   | fluggard           | stablish            |
| separable  | fluggish           | stability           |
| sepulchre  | flumber            | stagnate            |
| sequester  | smother            | state               |
| serpent    | soberness          | <i>estate</i>       |
| servant    | sobriety           | stigmatize          |
| service    | society            | stimulate           |
| -able      | socinian           | stingey             |
| several    | sojourn            | stipulate           |
| shadow     | soothsay           | stomach             |
| shatter    | forcery            | strange             |
| shelter    | fordid             | <i>strong</i>       |
| short      | sorrowful          | strangle            |
| shrink     | sottish            | stretch <i>-out</i> |
| fighting   | sovereign          | <i>-forth</i>       |
| signature  | spacious           | (outstretch)        |
| -nal -ze   | specify            | strive <i>-ove</i>  |
| signify    | -ies -ous          | <i>strife</i>       |
| -fication  | specimen           | struggle            |
| -ficant    | -culative          | stumble             |
| similitude | sphere             | -ingblock           |
| sincere    | <i>holy Spirit</i> | -pendious           |
| -gular -ty | spiteful           | stupify             |
| situate    | splendid           | subject             |
| skilful    | splendour          | sublime             |
| slaughter  | sprinkle           | submit              |
| stoth      | spurious           | subsist             |

|            |            |             |
|------------|------------|-------------|
| substance  | surface    | -heed       |
| substitute | surpass    | -care       |
| success    | surprize   | -notice     |
| -cession   | survive    | -hold       |
| succinct   | suspend    | talk        |
| suffice    | suspicious | -ative      |
| sufficient | swagger    | tapestry    |
| -ffocate   | swallow    | taught      |
| suggest    | sway       | tautology   |
| suggestion | swear      | teach -uch  |
| sumptuous  | sweet      | tedious     |
| supper     | sweep      | -mperance   |
| -abound    | swell      | temperate   |
| -anuted    | swing      | tempest     |
| -cilious   | sylogism   | -uous       |
| -erogate   | symbol -ze | tenacious   |
| -fluous    | -ical      | tenacity    |
| -fluity    | -pathize   | tendency    |
| -intend    | symptom    | tender      |
| -lative    | -nagogue   | terminate   |
| -stidious  | -onymous   | terrestrial |
| -stition   | system     | -or -ify    |
| -vize      | T          | territory   |
| -plicate   | tabernacle | testament   |
| -port      | take took  | testator    |
| pose       | -ing -en   | testify     |
| preme      | -away      | -monial     |

|                     |               |             |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|
| tetrarch            | -nsfigure     | twinkle     |
| thankful            | -nsgress      | tyrant      |
| -less               | -nsient       | -ize        |
| theatre             | -sitory       | tythe       |
| theology            | -state        | V U         |
| thesis              | -migrate      | vacant      |
| -ief -ieve          | -mit          | -gabound    |
| thievish            | -mute         | vanity      |
| thraldom            | -parent       | valour      |
| thresh              | -substantiate | vanquish    |
| thummin             | -vail -ial    | -shable     |
| tiger               | treatment     | variety     |
| timidity            | tremble       | ubiquity    |
| tolerate            | trespass      | vegetable   |
| tolerable           | tribunal      | vegetative  |
| tooth, <i>teeth</i> | tribute       | vehement    |
| torment             | trifle        | velvet      |
| torrent             | triumph       | vendible    |
| tractate            | -phant        | -geance     |
| tradition           | trouble       | veracity    |
| traffick            | -some         | verify      |
| tragedy             | -lous         | vernish     |
| tragic              | trumpet       | verfify     |
| traitor             | truth         | vexatious   |
| treachery           | tumult        | vicinity    |
| treason             | turbulent     | vicissitude |
| -nquillity          | -ency         | victim      |

|                    |               |           |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------|
| victory            | voluptuous    | whitish   |
| victorious         | voracious     | wholsom-  |
| vigilance          | upbraid       | whoredom  |
| vilify             | uphold        | -monger   |
| vindicate          | -fide down    | wicked    |
| vindictive         | urge          | -ness     |
| vinegar            | -ency -ent    | wild      |
| violate            | useless       | -erness   |
| violent            | usuage        | wife -man |
| virgin             | usance        | wisdom    |
| victual            | usual         | withdraw  |
| visible            | usurp         | -stand    |
| visit              | utter         | witness   |
| -ciate <i>vice</i> | vulgar        | worldling |
| vivacious          | W Y Z         | worship   |
| vizard             | waggish       | wrangle   |
| ulcer              | wander        | wrathful  |
| ultimate           | <i>wonder</i> | wretch    |
| umbrage            | wanton        | wrestle   |
| unalterable        | welfare       | wrong     |
| unanimity          | wash -ish     | -ful      |
| unction            | wave -eave    | wrought   |
| uniform            | wearisom      | yield     |
| union              | -ther -ither  | yoke      |
| unite              | weep          | young     |
| universe           | welcome       | youth     |
| unwilling          | -being        | zeal      |



A TABLE of some PHRASES or SENTENCES  
frequently used by writers of sermons, which are  
very much shortned, but easily learned.

Angel -s of God  
-of the Lord  
answered  
answered & said  
-unto them  
almighty God  
as it was -were  
bear witness  
bear record  
came- come to pass  
it came to pass  
and it came to pass  
shall come to pass  
it shall come &c.  
and it shall &c.  
cast out  
cast off  
child -ren of God  
-of light  
-of men  
eternal life  
everlasting life  
life eternal

life everlasting  
fellow disciple  
feast of tabernacles  
-of dedication  
-of the passover  
may be fulfilled  
might be full.  
that it may be, &c.  
that it might &c.  
that the scripture }  
may-might be &c. }  
good things  
-shepherd  
good works  
father which }  
is in heaven }  
heavenly Father  
hebrew of hebrews  
house of bondage  
Israel ite -ish  
people of Israel  
children of Israel  
God of Israel

men of Israel  
 master of Israel  
 congregation of &c.  
 house of Israel  
 holy one of &c.  
 kingdom of God  
 -of heaven  
 lamb of God  
 land of Canaan  
 -of Egypt  
 -of promise  
 -affar off  
 holy land  
 promised land  
 last day  
 at the last day }  
 little children  
 loud voice  
 living God  
 Lord God  
 Lord God almighty  
 Lord of hosts  
 Lord God of hosts  
 faith the Lord  
 thus faith the Lord  
 as I live faith }  
 the Lord }

Lord your God  
 Lord thy God  
 Lord our God  
 Lord my God  
 Lord spake }  
 unto me }  
 -said unto him  
 -unto Moses  
 men and brethren  
 any man  
 no man  
 every man  
 some men  
 children of men  
 sons of men  
 sons of God  
 -of perdition  
 mount of Olives  
 name fake  
 of the Lord  
 -of God  
 -of Christ  
 I say unto you  
 sayest thou }  
 say ye }  
 faith unto her  
 he faith unto him

he saith unto them  
 faith unto us  
 he saith unto her  
 said unto me  
 signs and wonders  
 scribes & pharisees  
 -hypocrites  
 this, these, those }  
 men -times }  
 this world  
 that is to say  
 to wit  
 verily verily  
 -I say unto you }  
 -thee }  
 leavened bread  
 daily bread  
 which saith }  
 which is to say }  
 new covenant  
 old covenant  
 blood of the cov.  
 everlasting cov.  
 covenant of works  
 covenant of grace  
 -of redemption  
 crown of life

unleavened bread  
 feast of &c.  
 word of God  
 there is  
 this is  
 what is  
 unto her -you  
 unto me -us  
 unto it  
 men, wom. & chil.  
 blessed are  
 it is written  
 as it is written  
 for it is written  
 I am the Lord }  
 thy God }  
 Father almighty  
 God's sake, Ch. &c  
 O Lord, O God  
 crown of glory  
 -of righteousness  
 brazen altar  
 golden altar  
 only begotten  
 blood of sprinkling  
 burden of the Lord  
 burnt offering

golden candlestick  
 chief priest  
 conscience sake  
 good conscience  
 chief corner stone  
 living creature  
 fellow servant  
 high priest  
 long suffering  
 patience

stiff necked  
 bottomless pit  
 priesthood  
 publicans and sin.  
 old serpent  
 silver and gold  
 broken spirit  
 edge of the sword  
 Old- new Test.  
 vanity of vanities

N. B. *Proper names* of any kind may be the same way wrote in short, as in long hand. As Gen. Phil. Rom. Jo. Ro. for Genesis, Phillipians, Romans, John, Robert. Write *Sion* thus

ADDENDA to the *Particles*.

at hand  
 at leisure  
 at length  
 at most

away  
 away with  
 even now  
 well enough

To the 4th *Shortning rule* add. But if a vowel go before *less*, then write in that vowels place.

CORRIGENDA. P. 18. l. 21. *read* ser. p. 22. l. 8. *read* rld. p. 42. l. 15. *read* otherway. p. 61. l. 1 *read* fortify. Some words in the tables are twice put down through mistake.

F I N I S.







|           |  |       |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |          |  |            |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |             |  |  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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a single column, starting from the top right and moving downwards. The script is highly stylized and appears to be a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The page is numbered '37' in the bottom left corner.

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Handwritten notes:

49 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓  
✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓  
✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓  
0 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓  
2 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓  
0 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓  
9 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓  
5 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓

50 62 2 2 12  
v 5 94 — 2 2 2  
v 8 87. 6 2 2 2  
2 2 2 2 2  
2 2 2 2 2

Handwritten notes on lined paper:

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K 2 8 1 2  
√ 2 8 5 9  
0 2 2 2  
2 2 2 2  
1 2 2 2

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form or document, with multiple lines of text and a signature at the bottom.

[illegible]



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and characteristic of historical manuscripts. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a legal document or a literary work, given the formal nature of the handwriting and the use of certain characters that suggest specific grammatical or legal terms. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is written in a cursive style and appears to be a single page from a larger work.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Devanagari, arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The text is written in a cursive style with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The lines are roughly as follows (from top to bottom):

- Line 1: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 2: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 3: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 4: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 5: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 6: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 7: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 8: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 9: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 10: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 11: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...
- Line 12: ... ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ...



Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or historical document, featuring a large initial 'ح' (Ha) and a large final 'ه' (Ha). The text is written in a cursive style on a light background.





2 HAMLET 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

